# IV B.Tech - I Semester - Regular / Supplementary Examinations November 2016 

## ESTIMATION AND COSTING (CIVIL ENGINEERING)

Duration: 3 hours
Answer any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks
a) What is meant by estimate and explain briefly different methods of approximate estimate?

6 M
b) A person constructs a building of plinth area equal to 175 sq. m on a plot of land in a certain locality at a cost of Rs. $12,00,000$. The height of building from ground level to top of roof is 3.5 m and a parapet wall of height equal to 75 cm is constructed on the terrace. Determine the cost of similar building of plinth area equal to 150 sq. m to be constructed in the same locality by plinth area rate and also by 'volume rate'.

8 M
2. Estimate the quantities of the building items of a hexagonal room from the given plan and section as shown in Figure - 1 .
a) Earthwork excavation for foundation. 5 M
b) I-Class brick work for super structure. 4 M
c) Plastering in $\mathrm{CM}(1: 5), 20 \mathrm{~mm}$ thick for inside walls. 5 M


Figure - 1
3. Estimate the quantity and cost of earth work for a road between two stations A to B with the following data. Width of road is 10 m at formation surface and side slope $2: 1$. Rate of earth work in banking and cutting may be taken as Rs. 150.00 per cubic meter including lead up to 150 m with a condition that portion of earth work available from cutting is to be utilized for banking within the same lead of 150 m . The data on field for the portion of road are as follows;

| Chainage <br> $(\mathrm{m})$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reduced <br> Level (m) | 123.50 | 124.9 | 125.0 | 122.8 | 121.40 | 121.1 | 120.70 |
| Formation <br> level (m) | 123.10 | 123.3 | 123.7 | 123.7 | 123.10 | 122.9 | 122.80 |

4. Evaluate the cost of the following items of work.
a) PCC for bed concrete with 1:4:8 proportion.
b) Brick masonry for super structure with cement mortar 1:8.
c) Plastering in $\mathrm{CM}(1: 4), 12 \mathrm{~mm}$ thickness.
5. Given a column and its footing shown in Figure - 2 work out the quantity of steel in footing and column only.


Figure - 2
6.
a) Define contract and explain briefly various types of contracts.

7 M
b) What is arbitration act? Explain advantages of setting the disputes by arbitration.
7.
a) Define valuation. Explain briefly the valuation methods. 5 M
b) An old building has been purchased by a person @ a cost of Rs. $6,00,000$ excluding the cost of land. Calculate the amount of annual sinking fund @ $9 \%$ interest assuming the life of building as 30 years and the scrap value of the building as $10 \%$ of the purchase.
8. Write detailed specifications for the following items.
a) Earth work excavation for foundation. 5 M
b) I-Class Brick masonry for super structure.

5 M
c) Painting works.

4 M

